

BURMA GAZETTEER

MERGUI DISTRICT

VOLUME B

INCLUDING TOWN AND VILLAGE
CENSUS TABLES

No. 21.



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NOTICE TO SECOND EDITION.

The first edition of the B Volumes of the District Gazetteer issued in September 1906 was in many respects an experimental publication. Experience has suggested considerable condensation in many directions and a more systematic arrangement of the information given. Furthermore the Town and Village Census Tables issued as Parts III and IV of the Burma Census Report of 1901 were inconveniently bulky for frequent reference. The decision to publish them in district volumes naturally suggested their amalgamation with the B Volume of the District Gazetteer, a suggestion which has been carried into effect.

The resultant modifications are briefly :—

- (i) Reduction from folio to octavo size.
- (ii) Inclusion of a Table of Contents.
- (iii) Condensation of Tables giving general information concerning principal towns and villages.
- (iv) Addition of list of fisheries.
- (v) Omission of Township details in Tables IV and XIII.
- (vi) Omission of Tables VII, XX, XXII, and XXV.
- (vii) Addition of Town and Village Census Tables.

2. An important change has been made in the grouping of figures for the Town and Village Census Tables. The majority of District Officers who were consulted, criticised the grouping by residential units on the grounds—

- (i) that a large proportion of the hamlets entered could not be identified ;
- (ii) that the Tables while purporting to give residential units really gave in many instances the artificial groups which had been adopted as census blocks ;
- (iii) that a comparatively large number of entries such as *hleseik* (landing place), *lèdè* (field hut), *tèau* (collection of huts), which were not really hamlets, detracted from the value of the Tables ;
- (iv) that statistics by residential units were not required for administrative purposes ;
- (v) that grouping by hamlets rendered the Tables for a Township so long that speedy reference was impossible.

These criticisms suggested that a grouping by village-tracts would meet the requirements of local officers. This course has been adopted, though with somewhat disappointing results. It has been impossible in many cases to reconcile the lists of village-tracts as given in the Census Records and as entered in the District Registers. Even when the reconciliation has been effected it has sometimes been impossible to allot the population enumerated to the village-tracts as finally determined. Many obvious errors have been detected but their correction would entail a disproportionate amount of labour. The defects in the Census Village Tables must be regarded as the inevitable result of the defects in the official records of village-tracts, and serve to indicate the necessity for a thorough reform of the records concerned with village administration in most districts.

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MERGUI DISTRICT.

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION.

POSITION, AREA AND POPULATION.

Mergui.—The southernmost district of Burma and of the Tenasserim Division, lying between $9^{\circ}58'$ and $13^{\circ}28'N.$, and $97^{\circ}30'$ and $99^{\circ}40'E.$, and having an area of 9,789 square miles. Its population was 47,192 in 1872; 56,559 in 1881; 73,748 in 1891, 88,744 in 1901, and 111,424 in 1911.

ADMINISTRATIVE SUBDIVISIONS.

Subdivision.		Township.			
Name.	Headquarters.	Name.	Headquarters.	Area in square miles.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Mergui	Mergui	Mergui	Mergui	1,877	53,466
		Palaw	Palaw	785	28,588
		Tenasserim	Tenasserim	4,083	12,835
Victoria Point	Victoria Point or Kawthaung.	Bokpyin	Bokpyin	2,805	8,575
		Mallwan	Victoria Point or Kawthaung.	999	8,212

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES.

Since the Census of 1901, there have been no administrative changes in the Mergui District.

DISTRICT STAFF.

One Deputy Commissioner and District Judge (who is also Collector of Customs and Port Officer), one Treasury Officer and Headquarters Magistrate, one *Akunwun*, two Subdivisional Officers (one of them is also Township Officer at Victoria Point), four Township Officers, one Township Judge, one Superintendent of Land Records, one District Superintendent of Police, one Superintendent of Excise, one Deputy Inspector of Schools, one Civil Surgeon and Superintendent of Jail, four Honorary Magistrates.

ESTABLISHMENTS.

District Office.—General Department—two clerks, one duftry, one peon, one durwan; Revenue Department—four clerks, one peon; Judicial Department,—three clerks, two peons, one punka-puller, one sweeper; Treasury Department,—two accountants, one treasurer, one potdar, one peon; Land Records Department,—three inspectors, one clerk, one record-keeper, twenty-two surveyors, one duftry, two peons, four messengers; Registration Department,—one clerk.

SUBDIVISIONAL, TOWNSHIP, ETC., ESTABLISHMENTS.

Name of Office.	Clerks.	Peons.	Punks-pullers and sweepers.	Process-servers.
Headquarters Magistrate's Court, Mergui.	1	1	1	...
Subdivisional Office, Mergui ...	2	2	2.	...
Township Office, Mergui	2	1	1	...
Township Judge's Court, Mergui and Tavoy.	2	1	1	...
Honorary Magistrate's Court, Mergui...	1	1	...	...
Township Office, Palaw	2	2	...	2
Township Office, Tenasserim ...	2	2	...	2
Township Office, Bôkpyin	2	2	...	1
Subdivisional Office, Victoria Point ..	*3	2	1	1

* Includes two Interpreters.

Civil Police.—Five Inspectors, twenty-one sub-Inspectors, thirty-six head constables, three hundred and three constables.

Military Police.—One subadar, one jemadar, five havildars, one naik, ninety-one sepoys.

Excise.—One Inspector, five Resident Excise Officers, four Sub-Inspectors, twelve peons.

Salt.—One Inspector, two peons.

Jail.—Two jailors, fifteen warders.

Public Works.—Two Subdivisional Officers, one clerk, two overseers.

Forests.—One ranger, two deputy rangers, one clerk, five foresters, six forest guards, one peon, one durwan.

Medical.—Five Sub-Assistant Surgeons, two compounders, one mid-wife, one clerk, one peon, one sweeper.

Education.—One Deputy Inspector of Schools, one clerk, one peon, three district cess fund schools with three teachers.

Ecclesiastical.—One cemetery durwan.

Customs.—One Superintendent, two clerks, one Preventive Officer, one Port and Marine Clerk, one peon.

District Post.—One Superintendent, one Postmaster, two clerks, four peons, six Branch Postmasters.

Veterinary.—One Veterinary Assistant.

Rural Officers.—One hundred and sixty village headmen, of whom thirteen exercise special powers.

Mergui Municipality.—One Secretary, one overseer, two clerks, one surveyor, one peon, three conservancy *gaungs*, thirty conservancy coolies, two bazaar *gaungs*, four bazaar durwans, thirteen sweepers.

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING PRINCIPAL TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Town or village.	Popula- tion in 1911.	Number of houses.	Adminis- trative status.	Police.	Post.	Telegraph.	Bazaars.	Forest.	Travellers' Bungalows.	Hospital and ambu- lance station.	Principal Schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mergui	14,999	9,643	D.H., S.D.H., T.H., N.	P.S., M.P.	P.O.	T.O., W.	B.	F.R.	C.H.	31	G.H.S., G.M.S.
Kangya	687	104	V.	"	"	"	"	F.R.	"	"	"
Kyaukpaya	937	168	V.	"	"	"	"	"	Dt.	"	"
Kalwin	1,642	331	V.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pakaw	2,738	457	T.H.	P.S.	P.O.	T.O.	B.	"	Dt.	4	"
Pdank	927	185	V.	P.S.	"	"	"	"	Dt.	"	"
Pala	1,640	221	V.	"	"	"	"	"	Dt.	"	"
Tenasserim	1,043	221	T.H.	P.S.	P.O.	"	"	F.R.	R.H.	"	"
Tharabwin	938	212	V.	"	"	"	"	"	Dt.	"	"
Bokpyit	957	234	T.H.	P.S.	P.O.	"	"	"	R.H.	D.	"
Lanya	600	125	V.	P.S.	"	"	"	"	Dt.	"	"
Karathuri	989	68	V.	P.S.	P.O.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Mallwun	623	150	V.	P.S.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Naiogchan	543	101	V.	P.S.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Victoria Point	637	160	S.D.H., T.H.	P.S., M.P.	P.O.	W.	"	"	Dt.	12	"
Mazung	517	100	V.	P.S., M.P.	"	"	"	"	R.H.	"	"

ABBREVIATIONS.

District Headquarters	...	(D.H.)	Post Office	(P.O.)	Circuit-House	...	= (G.H.)
Subdivisional Headquarters	...	(S.D.H.)	Telegraph Office	(T.O.)	District Bungalow	...	= (R.H.)
Township Headquarters	...	(T.H.)	Wireless installation	(W.)	Post-Office	...	= (R.H.)
Municipality	...	(M.)	Bazaar	(B.)	Dispensary	...	= (D.)
Village-Tract	...	(V.)	Forest Revenue Station	(F.R.)	Government Anglo-Vernacular High School	...	= (G.H.S.)
					Government Model Girls' School	...	= (G.M.S.)

FERRIES, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Ferry.	River crossed	Township.
1	2	3
Kyaukpya—Kyweku	Kyaukpya river ...	} Mergui.
Tamók—Kyaukpya	Tamók river ...	
Palaw ...	Palaw river ..	Palaw.

LEASED FISHERIES, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Township.	Fishery.	Particulars of subsequent amalgamations.	Township.	Fishery.	Particulars of subsequent amalgamations.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Tenasserim.	Turtle banks in Tenasserim river.		Mergui District.	Green snails, sea slugs, etc., without diving apparatus.	
Bôkpyin..	Turtle banks in the Lenya river.				

MAIN ROADS, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Name of road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.
1	2	3
Mergui—Sandawut ...	11	Public Works Department.
Bôkpyin—Yangwa ...	14	Public Works Department.
Yangwa—Karathuri ...	22	District Cess Fund.
Pala—Palaw ...	14½	Public Works Department.
Bôkpyin—Lenya ...	15	District Cess Fund.
Mergui—Kalwin ...	2½	District Cess Fund.
Beiktaung road ...	1½	District Cess Fund.
Sabakyu road ...	142	District Cess Fund.
Tawakyaung loop road ...	1	District Cess Fund.
Kampong Tengah to Telok Bessar.	23	District Cess Fund.

DISTRICT POPULATION ARRANGED BY RACE AND LANGUAGE.

Tribe or Race.	Number of persons.	Language.	Number of speakers.
1	2	1	2
<i>Indigenous Tribes and Races—</i>			
Burmese	67,488	Burmese	72,124
Shan	9,625	Shan	8,874
Karen	16,189	Karen	16,086
Talaing	135	Talaing	135
Salon (Mawken)	1,984	Salon (Mawken)	1,958
Others	10	Others	5
<i>Hindu castes—</i>			
Brahman	9	<i>Indian Vernaculars—</i>	
Chatri	63	Tamil	179
Chetty	179	Telugu	2,703
Kapu.	599	Oriya	75
Mala	14	Bengali	342
Other Castes	2,503	Hindi	1,602
		Other Indian Vernaculars	4,190
<i>Musalman Tribes—</i>			
Shaik	379	... ..	...
Zerbadi	4,698	... ..	...
Others	4,754	... ..	...
<i>Chinese</i>			
Chinese	2,376	Chinese	2,655
European	161	European	258
Anglo-Indian	51	Others	228
Others	207		
Total	111,424	Total	111,424

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

The following statement shows the Immigration into and Emigration from the Mergui District. The figures for the three districts contributing most largely to the Immigration (Favoy, Amherst and Southern Shan States)

and for the three districts affording the main outlets for Emigration (City of Rangoon, Amherst, and Yamethin) have been separately given. Emigration to countries beyond Burma is not shown.

1	Place of Birth.	Place of Enumeration.				
		Mergui.	Emigration to			
			City of Rangoon.	Amherst.	Yamethin.	Rest of Burma.
2	3	4	5	6	7	
Mergui	103,760	231	178	124	480	
Immigration from			Total Emigration, 1,011.			
Tavoy	575	Total Immigration, 7,661.				
Amherst	429					
Southern Shan States ..	428					
Rest of Burma	615					
India	8,770					
Other Asiatic countries ..	1,806					
Beyond Asia	86					

This statement has been prepared from Imperial Table XI of the Census Report for 1911 on the following basis:—

Immigrants are persons who were born outside the district of enumeration.

Emigrants are persons enumerated in a district other than that in which they were born.

LITERACY.

Age.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	District literacy per 10,000 population.	Provincial literacy per 10,000 population.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Literate in English ...	<div> <div>0-10</div> <div>10-15</div> <div>15-20</div> <div>20 & over</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> <div>18</div> <div>40</div> <div>261</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> <div>10</div> <div>41</div> <div>226</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> <div>8</div> <div>6</div> <div>25</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> <div>10</div> <div>43</div> <div>46</div> </div>	<div> <div>8</div> <div>47</div> <div>83</div> <div>77</div> </div>
Literate ...	<div> <div>0-10</div> <div>10-15</div> <div>15-20</div> <div>20 & over</div> </div>	<div> <div>400</div> <div>1,568</div> <div>2,261</div> <div>16,478</div> </div>	<div> <div>235</div> <div>1,189</div> <div>1,748</div> <div>14,543</div> </div>	<div> <div>144</div> <div>857</div> <div>513</div> <div>1,090</div> </div>	<div> <div>135</div> <div>1,121</div> <div>2,120</div> <div>2,870</div> </div>	<div> <div>195</div> <div>1,828</div> <div>2,902</div> <div>3,187</div> </div>
Illiterate ..	<div> <div>0-10</div> <div>10-15</div> <div>15-20</div> <div>20 & over</div> </div>	<div> <div>29,649</div> <div>11,097</div> <div>8,402</div> <div>40,763</div> </div>	<div> <div>15,061</div> <div>6,370</div> <div>9,508</div> <div>17,331</div> </div>	<div> <div>14,789</div> <div>5,217</div> <div>4,896</div> <div>28,422</div> </div>		
District Population ..	<div> <div>0-10</div> <div>10-15</div> <div>15-20</div> <div>20 & over</div> </div>	<div> <div>30,259</div> <div>13,272</div> <div>10,563</div> <div>57,291</div> </div>	<div> <div>15,826</div> <div>7,069</div> <div>5,267</div> <div>31,679</div> </div>	<div> <div>14,032</div> <div>6,201</div> <div>5,400</div> <div>28,852</div> </div>		

NOTE.—The standard of literacy adopted is the capacity to understand and reply to a letter concerning familiar topics.

RATES OF WAGES.

The average monthly wages for 1910-11, were as follows:—

(a) An able-bodied agricultural labourer, Rs. 21-11-0.

(b) A cooly, Rs. 17.

(c) A carpenter, Rs. 35-10-0.

(d) A blacksmith, Rs. 25-5-0.

The average cart hire per day is Rs. 4 in summer and Rs. 6 during rains.

PART II.—STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, MERGUI DISTRICT, MERGUI TOWN.

[illegible]

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

Township or Town.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.			Persons per square mile.
		Towns.	Village-Tracts.	Houses.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Mergui	58	9,530	53,466	29,139	24,327	39
Mergui Town	...	1	...	2,643	14,889	8,100	6,789	8,992
Rural area	58	6,887	38,577	21,039	17,538	28
Palaw	42	5,243	28,588	14,407	14,181	36
Tenasserim	24	2,478	12,583	6,744	5,839	3
Bôkpyin	25	1,681	8,575	4,609	3,966	3
Maliwin	18	1,577	8,212	4,631	3,581	8

TABLE IV.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Area in Acres.		Of Area cultivated.		Area under principal crops.				Agricultural Stock.	
	Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	Non-irrigated.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Betel-nuts.	Diani.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901-02	...	6,264,960	87,075	87,075	64,498	749	5,108	6,595	* 727	49,055
1902-03	...	6,264,960	86,543	86,543	64,432	419	5,015	6,583	1,473	48,495
1903-04	...	6,264,960	89,427	89,427	66,647	636	5,226	6,640	1,568	48,565
1904-05	...	6,264,960	92,666	92,666	69,463	609	5,138	6,681	1,460	47,422
1905-06	...	6,264,960	92,784	92,784	69,766	329	5,296	6,706	1,517	48,246
1906-07	...	6,264,960	99,018	99,018	73,420	922	5,190	6,772	1,830	49,055
1907-08	...	6,264,960	103,174	103,174	76,401	736	5,224	6,380	2,287	50,216
1908-09	...	6,264,960	104,422	104,422	76,639	157	4,789	6,961	3,100	50,202
1909-10	...	6,264,960	106,771	106,771	78,099	268	5,193	6,951	3,218	55,213
1910-11	...	6,264,960	109,550	109,550	77,508	54	5,324	6,976	2,971	54,392
1911-12	...									
1912-13	...									
1913-14	...									
1914-15	...									
1915-16	...									
1916-17	...									
1917-18	...									
1918-19	...									
1919-20.	...									
1920-21.	...									

* Young stock excluded.

TABLE V.—OUTTURN OF CROPS, MERGUI DISTRICT.
 [Outturn in American Notation, taking 100 to represent a Normal Crop.]

Year.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Betel-nuts.	Dhans.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1901-02 ...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
1902-03 ...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
1903-04 ...	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
1904-05 ...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905-06 ...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
1906-07 ...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
1907-08 ...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...
1908-09 ...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909-10 ...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910-11 ...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911-12 ...							
1912-13 ...							
1913-14 ...							
1914-15 ...							
1915-16 ...							
1916-17 ...							
1917-18 ...							
1918-19 ...							
1919-20 ...							
1920-21 ...							

TABLE VI.—LOANS, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act.				Agriculturists' Loans Act.			
	Advances.	Remissions.	Collections.	Out-standings.	Advances.	Remissions.	Collections.	Out-standings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1904-05
1905-06	1,000	...	40	960
1906-07	2,500	...	2,128	1,332
1907-08	6,318	...	232	7,418
1908-09	1,170	...	3,261	5,327
1909-10	2,946	2,381
1910-11	2,720	...	3,725	1,376
1911-12 ...								
1912-13 ...								
1913-14 ...								
1914-15 ..								
1915-16 ...								
1916-17 ...								
1917-18 ...								
1918-19 ...								
1919-20 ...								
1920-21 ...								

TABLE VIII.—FOREST STATISTICS, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Area in square miles of reserved forests.	Area in square miles of unreserved forests.	Forest revenue.	Forest expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 * ...	1,282	9,612	19,079	78,956
1902-03 * ...	1,282	9,612	21,139	71,707
1903-04 ...	331	5,275	45,693	19,101
1904-05 ...	331	5,275	30,704	49,026
1905-06 ...	331	5,275	40,665	84,511
1906-07 ...	326	5,275	36,389	77,354
1907-08 ...	339	5,262	42,223	60,626
1908-09 ...	347	5,254	33,494	63,050
1909-10 ...	347	5,254	1,02,576	74,455
1910-11 ...	345	5,254		
1911-12 ...				
1912-13 ...				
1913-14 ...				
1914-15 ...				
1915-16 ...				
1916-17 ...				
1917-18 ...				
1918-19 ...				
1919-20 ...				
1920-21 ...				

* Figures for the Tavoy District included.

TABLE IX.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF MINERALS PRODUCED, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Coal.		Iron.		Gold.		Rubies.		Petroleum.		Salt.		Jade.		Tin.	
	Amount.	Value.	Amount.	Value.	Amount.	Value.	Amount.	Value.	Amount L.	Value.	Amount.	Value.	Amount.	Value.	Amount.	Value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1901	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	...	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.	...	Rs.	Tons.	Rs.
1902	1,022	33,947	...	...	69	1,14,611
1903	886	28,468	...	...	99	78,000
1904	1,364	30,857	...	...	108	1,34,495
1905	735	19,902	...	...	...	...
1906	507	24,034	...	...	73	1,46,131
1907	995	35,691	...	...	94	2,02,486
1908	518	19,404	...	...	75	1,78,830
1909	753	13,800	...	...	94	1,53,497
1910	421	13,893	...	...	83	1,44,165
1911	533	11,055	...	...	109	2,04,189
1912
1913
1914
1915
1916
1917
1918
1919
1920
1921

TABLE X.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF SEA-BORNE TRADE (FOREIGN AND COASTING), MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Imports.		Exports.			Grand Total, Imports and Exports.
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Merchandise.		Treasure.	
			Country.	Foreign.		
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	9,86,669	2,30,008	12,17,117	3,370	48,300	24,85,464
1902-03	9,71,977	2,95,965	15,72,255	3,786	34,100	28,78,083
1903-04	11,13,931	3,11,265	15,16,658	6,819	61,659	30,10,332
1904-05	12,04,980	2,56,629	13,45,520	3,131	68,613	28,78,873
1905-06	12,20,073	2,00,649	15,29,135	8,669	33,420	29,91,946
1906-07	12,50,155	2,23,620	14,40,919	13,918	57,750	29,86,362
1907-08	13,86,470	1,70,600	16,81,480	20,056	6,500	32,65,106
1908-09	13,88,618	1,34,260	16,94,119	19,209	5,670	32,41,876
1909-10	15,35,619	1,22,840	18,62,719	44,135	18,130	35,83,443
1910-11	17,09,822	2,20,015	18,67,031	31,353	24,150	38,52,371
1911-12						
1912-13						
1913-14						
1914-15						
1915-16						
1916-17						
1917-18						
1918-19						
1919-20						
1920-21						

TABLE XI.—ROAD STATISTICS, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Total mileage of roads (metalled).	Total mileage of roads (unmetalled).	Annual expenditure from Provincial Funds on		Annual expenditure from Local Funds on		Total expenditure.
			Original Works.	Repairs.	Original Works.	Repairs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	11'11	...	82,343	9,179	...	...	91,522
1902-03	16'16	...	61,200	14,660	...	...	75,860
1903-04	16'16	30	60,005	10,999	...	...	71,004
1904-05	16'16	30	41,444	...	1,923	1,932	45,299
1905-06	16'16	30	84,800	4,092	7,893	569	97,354
1906-07	11'00	38'36	90,842	8,745	5,431	828	1,05,846
1907-08	11'00	38'36	1,12,990	7,029	1,390	5,751	1,27,160
1908-09	11'00	52'61	41,387	7,392	564	2,905	52,248
1909-10	11'00	32'36	29,046	7,553	3,273	4,178	44,050
1910-11	15'11	53'25	25,957	9,134	11,365	3,320	49,776
1911-12							
1912-13							
1913-14							
1914-15							
1915-16							
1916-17							
1917-18							
1918-19							
1919-20							
1920-21							

TABLE XII.—STATISTICS OF REVENUE, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Land Revenue.					Stamps.	Income-tax.	Excise.	Customs.	Salt.	Other sources.	Total.
	Ordinary revenue.	Capitation-tax.	Fisheries.	Miscellaneous.	5							
1	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	7	8	9	10	Rs.	Rs.	12
1901-02	1,61,614	71,404	68,660	33,146	17,759	5,273	1,34,820	13,267	5,075	706	5,11,724	
1902-03	1,62,532	72,987	75,959	22,975	14,848	5,474	1,16,689	20,631	6,844	596	5,01,335	
1903-04	1,65,915	75,599	90,263	19,240	14,639	5,523	1,26,582	20,468	7,031	503	5,35,733	
1904-05	1,67,441	77,121	83,546	20,981	16,335	5,214	1,68,398	24,740	7,728	594	5,77,098	
1905-06	1,70,046	77,673	1,05,225	19,385	19,099	5,953	1,50,444	19,527	9,930	730	5,77,982	
1906-07	1,77,629	79,134	1,03,940	23,637	26,570	6,161	1,59,961	10,745	13,353	933	6,02,064	
1907-08	2,03,918	84,093	96,595	27,360	22,223	7,921	1,87,951	18,472	6,950	976	7,16,159	
1908-09	2,05,262	84,078	81,915	27,389	21,940	7,394	1,94,912	18,027	5,477	798	7,07,198	
1909-10	2,69,420	87,193	92,786	42,899	21,979	7,394	1,94,912	23,932	5,477	715	7,46,707	
1910-11	2,59,884	90,711	1,14,308	24,111	26,181	10,724	1,90,650	26,141	4,226	1,225	7,48,161	
1911-12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918-19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919-20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920-21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(70)

TABLE XIII.—LAND REVENUE, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Land Revenue proper.				Capitation-tax.				Fishery Revenue.				Miscellaneous Land Revenue.				Total land revenue collections.
	Area assessed in acres.	Demand.	Remissions.	Collections.	Number of persons assessed.	Demand.	Remissions.	Collections.	Demand		Remissions.	Collections.	Receipts under Village Act.	Survey fees for patta.	Royalties and fees on minerals.	Other sources.	
									From net licences.	From leased fisheries.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1901-02	93,264	1,62,374	273	1,61,614	19,852	72,798	1,392	71,404	35,016	33,646	..	68,660	577	999	4,860	26,430	2,34,624
1902-03	93,324	1,62,989	386	1,62,532	19,900	73,778	793	72,987	35,509	33,350	..	75,959	578	384	5,098	16,927	3,34,453
1903-04	95,251	1,66,407	152	1,66,935	20,449	76,357	843	75,509	39,213	61,060	..	90,263	640	511	4,305	13,775	3,50,287
1904-05	95,746	1,69,838	2,182	1,67,447	20,987	78,103	982	77,121	42,976	46,570	..	88,516	1,078	500	4,808	11,800	3,54,089
1905-06	98,538	1,71,421	1,242	1,70,048	21,345	78,612	939	77,673	57,428	47,800	..	1,05,225	968	532	8,435	14,400	3,72,269
1906-07	103,681	1,73,179	412	1,77,643	22,134	80,264	1,130	79,131	53,310	50,659	20	1,03,940	2,748	1,080	6,893	14,590	3,64,370
1907-08	108,540	2,66,932	3,424	2,83,973	23,621	86,289	1,413	84,083	49,640	46,955	..	96,595	3,690	295	4,684	18,910	4,71,565
1908-09	103,409	2,45,690	425	2,65,262	23,872	85,450	1,572	84,079	57,046	52,300	..	81,915	1,450	704	5,683	19,819	4,58,644
1909-10	110,307	2,70,188	768	2,69,420	24,712	88,260	1,167	87,193	62,186	50,600	..	92,788	1,830	97,985	10,984	2,090	4,92,266
1910-11	109,987	2,59,363	9,450	2,59,884	25,714	91,681	970	90,711	63,773	45,930	295	1,14,308	1,143	8,119	19,499	106	4,89,014
1911-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912-13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913-14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915-16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1916-17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1917-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1918-19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1919-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1920-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XVIII.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Cognizable Offences.						Non-cognizable Offences.			
	Cases reported.	Cases investigated under section 169 of the Criminal Procedure Code.	Cases sent up for trial.	Persons tried.	Persons acquitted or discharged.	Persons convicted.	Total cases for disposal.	Cases dismissed without trial.	Cases ending in discharge or acquittal.	Cases ending in conviction.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901	536	...	336	472	161	311	302	18	107	147
1902	580	...	345	470	153	317	251	4	71	138
1903	721	...	473	617	244	373	178	4	48	78
1904	...	...	Not available.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905	753	752	324	541	244	290	430	7	147	181
1906	801	710	338	596	241	355	604	91	116	338
1907	818	686	328	582	160	423	705	48	213	427
1908	922	874	451	880	243	637	579	20	149	306
1909	838	787	444	783	216	567	1,032	24	130	433
1910	776	727	370	673	166	507	539	25	111	276
1911	...	968	919	1,264	878	724	427	51	118	248
1912	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1921	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Civil Suits in Courts of					
	District Judge.		Subdivisional Judge.		Township Judge.	
	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901	19	760	535	69
1902	12	702	418	69
1903	...	1	8	554	475	87
1904	Not available.			
1905	16	751	544	74
1906	...	6	28	839	596	68
1907	...	10	18	721	668	70
1908	...	*	16	980	724	73
1909	...	5	27	1,386	733	88
1910	...	3	24	1,340	677	79
1911	...	5	25	930	635	81
1912	...					
1913	...					
1914	...					
1915	...					
1916	...					
1917	...					
1918	...					
1919	...					
1920	...					
1921	...					

* For Letters of Administration.

TABLE XXI.—JAIL STATISTICS, MERGUI DISTRICT, MERGUI JAIL.

Year.	Average daily jail population.		Rate of jail mortality, per 1,000.	Expenditure on jail maintenance.	Gross cost per prisoner.	Earnings per prisoner.	Net cost per prisoner.
	Male.	Female.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
				Rs.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1901 ...	36	2	...	4,807	126 8	8 12	117 12
1902 ...	59	1	16'67	7,237	120 10	10 2	110 8
1903 ...	67	1	44'12	6,589	96 0	6 12	89 4
1904 ...	55	1	75'8	7,270	129 13	7 11	122 2
1905 ...	61	2	...	5,932	94 3	9 12	84 7
1906 ...	65	3	29'41	7,862	115 10	11 12	103 14
1907 ...	57	2	16'95	7,883	133 10	21 15	111 11
1908 ...	77	3	37'97	9,644	120 8	30 1	90 7
1909 ...	74	4	...	8,107	103 15	29 10	74 5
1910 ...	78	4	...	8,264	100 13	24 11	76 2
1911 ...							
1912 ...							
1913 ..							
1914 ...							
1915 ...							
1916 ...							
1917 ...							
1918 ...							
1919 ...							
1920 ...							
1921 ...							

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, MERGUI DISTRICT.

Year.	Number of operations.	Persons treated		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully.	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs.
1901-02	3,748	2,806	942	1,296
1902-03	4,247	3,125	1,122	1,099
1903-04	5,406	4,388	1,018	1,196
1904-05	6,530	5,117	1,413	1,450
1905-06	6,069	5,004	1,065	1,767
1906-07	5,999	5,238	761	1,571
1907-08	7,198	6,500	698	2,040
1908-09	6,538	5,729	809	2,510
1909-10	6,589	6,083	506	2,452
1910-11	5,421	4,850	571	2,758
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

PART III.—TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES.
MERGUI TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

Serial Number	Town or Village-tract	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	8	3	20,129	24,347	53,466	27,412	26,058	1,528	756	2,698	153	15	17
			8,100	6,789	14,889	5,446	5,621	497	101	931	134	15	18
1	Township	9,530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Mergui Town	2,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Fasut ...	169	450	419	869	446	419	2	...	...	...	...	...
4	Panadaung	35	89	400	489	380	380	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Kintayava	328	107	120	227	107	120	9	1	...	...	...	...
6	Kaypon...	123	366	377	745	303	303	7	...	...	...	...	...
7	Tarant ...	81	257	202	459	237	202	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Tamok ...	168	456	481	937	454	481	1	...	...	...	...	...
9	Kyaukpya	130	810	566	1,376	808	566	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Kabin ...	163	161	160	321	161	160	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Thabya ...	189	614	611	1,225	473	458	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Taungyo	123	432	519	951	293	297	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Tanget ...	122	140	129	269	140	129	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Tanjo ...	187	439	443	882	429	443	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Tonbyaw	224	615	602	1,217	337	336	9	11	...	...	...	...
16	Wingdaung	154	459	440	899	376	393	1	...	...	...	...	...
17	Mazaw ...	124	389	385	774	395	268	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Taungpha	156	414	347	761	346	346	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Wingdaung	182	317	313	630	313	313	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Birahang	62	145	189	334	143	136	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Pa-daung	163	470	466	936	273	255	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Pyin-ge	160	436	431	867	416	430	7	...	...	...	...	...
23	Panadaung	209	660	638	1,298	649	638	3	...	...	...	...	...
24	Kahadaung	160	414	413	827	413	413	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Ma-yit ...	97	289	304	593	296	274	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Min-ge	69	177	165	342	137	151	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Mazaw	110	341	308	649	341	308	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Zakani...	80	161	184	345	66	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Nyaungbi	116	368	245	613	297	346	1	...	...	...	...	...
30	Pe-ya ..	75	207	211	418	205	211	...	...	...	...	...	...

TENASSERIM TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

Seri- No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.		Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Township	4,478	6,744	5,539	12,453	5,066	5,393	139	32	155	3	303	319	87	302	—
1	Tenasserim	201	856	517	1,043	514	507	10	10	1	—	115	119	1	—	—
2	Maunton East	110	406	318	724	274	199	18	—	—	—	135	135	1	—	—
3	Maunton West	32	240	253	493	272	220	2	—	—	—	182	184	1	—	—
4	Baslaw	174	429	374	803	472	331	2	—	—	—	162	162	—	—	—
5	Takht	50	163	130	313	172	141	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	—
6	Tandabon	87	931	155	406	231	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	Kyethayan	105	278	215	493	271	222	4	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
8	Thau Kun	93	240	213	453	215	238	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
9	Nga-wan	90	159	164	323	193	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Paw	164	459	390	949	458	490	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Thau Kun	130	171	130	301	170	130	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Zaw	98	833	221	614	392	221	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Zaw	95	288	229	502	255	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
14	Banbant	63	161	163	324	164	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Ko-tu	95	324	275	570	232	338	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Tau	130	292	223	515	246	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Thau Kun West	136	298	295	593	251	342	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Thau Kun East	78	173	167	340	160	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Thau Kun	100	231	245	523	281	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Kawmawin	185	295	311	606	325	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Thau Kun	135	315	235	550	303	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Thau Kun	135	315	235	550	303	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Thau Kun	135	315	235	550	303	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Rubber Estates	59	265	55	450	116	65	92	12	147	3	10	4	13	15	—

BOKPYIN TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.

No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Christians.	Others.
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Township	1,681	4,609	3,966	8,575	3,130	2,866	357	865	27	857	758	755
2	Outer Bokpyin	190	280	186	466	95	89	...	...	3	103	5	87
3	Inner Bokpyin	114	316	235	551	300	233	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Alshman	119	36	38	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Taungu-malet	67	170	165	335	170	165	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Outer Sadaun	189	390	328	718	74	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Inner Sadaun	67	121	170	291	31	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Maung-gaung	70	163	140	303	83	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Taung-Kamet	77	199	153	352	161	137	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Nongwa	36	84	75	159	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Hangayru	36	112	73	185	104	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Kanthal	58	197	102	299	149	95	48	7	...	...	...	...
13	Nachie	49	136	134	270	116	94	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Taung-Nik	195	321	261	582	379	279	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Taung-gaung	58	119	110	229	121	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Chang Kapet	26	87	77	164	87	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Baung	58	904	136	1,040	390	166	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Tu-mh	31	78	77	155	78	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Kyaukhu	63	130	105	235	118	96	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Namoru	120	313	265	578	293	209	18	...	...	...	...	...
21	Nataraung	69	170	140	310	164	132	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Kawhar	38	86	77	163	87	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Shwegmyo	73	233	246	479	311	219	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Yengau	75	169	170	339	199	170	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Salons	...	260	243	503	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MALIWUN TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Villages—tracts by Sex and by Religion.

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.		Bedchamts.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
1	Township	8	4	5	9	—	—	9	10	21	13	13	14	15	17	18
2	Township	1,577	4,531	3,581	8,112	4,270	3,172	440	134	303	13	1,471	1,240	48	—	—
3	Maliwun	155	339	254	593	148	207	16	5	1	—	43	40	—	—	—
4	Sungai Bantik	94	153	126	279	12	9	—	—	—	—	33	35	—	—	—
5	Arang	110	206	166	372	134	84	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	—	—
6	Chemping	158	344	465	809	30	34	—	—	—	—	533	461	—	—	—
7	Palawnton	120	254	202	456	40	32	—	—	—	—	530	523	—	—	—
8	Victoria Point	150	378	219	597	31	83	—	—	—	—	161	160	—	—	—
9	Bansonggan Puteh (left side)	14	55	36	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
10	Bansonggan Puteh Kwa (right side).	70	175	159	334	172	130	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Kickatol	123	237	188	425	273	223	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Marang	100	373	233	606	308	238	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Pawant	63	168	134	302	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Nalinghan	98	221	203	424	214	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Pakchan	101	270	263	533	243	253	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Lopraw	46	114	88	202	98	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Ruber Estates	63	438	61	499	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Salua	—	139	105	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakōkku.
2	Hill District of Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon-Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including Mōng Mit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kynukse.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyapōn.	37	Yamethin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	Thatōn.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakōkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		

